

Perfection Learning 1000 North Second Avenue Logan, IA 51546 P: (800) 831-4190

F: (800) 543-2745

Perfection Learning AP Psychology 2nd Edition

correlated to the

Next Generation Sunshine State Standards – Social Studies (2021) Grades 9–12 Psychology Strand

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
Psychology Strand		
Standard 1: Scienti	fic Inquiry Domain/Perspectives in Psychological Scienc	e
SS.912.P.1.1	Define psychology as a discipline and identify its goals as a science.	SE: 2
SS.912.P.1.2	Describe the emergence of psychology as a scientific discipline.	SE: 3–5, 650
SS.912.P.1.3	Describe perspectives employed to understand behavior and mental processes.	SE: 6–11, 17, 18, 20, 22
SS.912.P.1.4	Discuss the value of both basic and applied psychological research with human and nonhuman animals.	SE: 12, 13, 36, 44
SS.912.P.1.5	Describe the major subfields of psychology.	SE: 12–14, 17, 19, 20, 22

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
SS.912.P.1.6	Identify the important role psychology plays in benefiting society and improving people's lives.	SE: 2
Standard 10: Socio	cultural Context Domain/Sociocultural Diversity	
SS.912.P.10.1	Define culture and diversity.	SE: 445, 458, 507, 578–579
SS.912.P.10.10	Discuss psychological research examining gender similarities and differences and the impact of gender discrimination.	SE: 319, 393–395, 479, 579–581, 586
SS.912.P.10.11	Discuss the psychological research on gender and how the roles of women and men in societies are perceived.	SE: 239, 374, 393–395, 447, 462, 479, 579–581
SS.912.P.10.12	Examine how perspectives affect stereotypes and treatment of minority and majority groups in society.	SE: 616–617, 633–634
SS.912.P.10.13	Discuss psychological research examining differences in individual cognitive and physical abilities.	SE: 47, 453–454, 480
SS.912.P.10.14	Examine societal treatment of people with disabilities and the effect of treatment by others on individual identity/status.	SE: 498
SS.912.P.10.2	Identify how cultures change over time and vary within nations and internationally.	SE: 369, 445, 407
SS.912.P.10.3	Discuss the relationship between culture and conceptions of self and identity.	SE: 445–464
SS.912.P.10.4	Discuss psychological research examining race and ethnicity.	SE: 632–635
SS.912.P.10.5	Discuss psychological research examining socioeconomic status.	This standard is beyond the scope of <i>AP Psychology</i> , 2nd Edition.
SS.912.P.10.6	Discuss how privilege and social power structures relate to stereotypes, prejudice, and discrimination.	SE: 632, 633–634

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
SS.912.P.10.7	Discuss psychological research examining gender identity.	SE: 393–395
SS.912.P.10.8	Discuss psychological research examining diversity in sexual orientation.	SE: 319–320, 395
SS.912.P.10.9	Compare and contrast gender identity and sexual orientation.	SE: 319–320, 393–395
Standard 11: Cog	nition Domain/Memory	
SS.912.P.11.1	Identify factors that influence encoding.	SE: 253–255, 263, 269, 274, 430
SS.912.P.11.10	Discuss the factors influencing how memories are retrieved.	SE: 259, 261, 273
SS.912.P.11.11	Explain how memories can be malleable.	SE: 264–266
SS.912.P.11.12	Discuss strategies for improving the retrieval of memories.	SE: 259, 273
SS.912.P.11.2	Characterize the difference between shallow (surface) and deep (elaborate) processing.	This standard is beyond the scope of <i>AP Psychology</i> , 2nd Edition.
SS.912.P.11.3	Discuss strategies for improving the encoding of memory.	SE: 253–255, 263
SS.912.P.11.4	Describe the differences between working memory and long-term memory.	SE: 254, 257–258, 261, 399, 671
SS.912.P.11.5	Identify and explain biological processes related to how memory is stored.	SE: 261, 262
SS.912.P.11.6	Discuss types of memory and memory disorders (e.g., amnesias, dementias).	SE: 262, 266, 529, 400, 664
SS.912.P.11.7	Discuss strategies for improving the storage of memories.	SE: 179, 189

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
SS.912.P.11.8	Analyze the importance of retrieval cues in memory.	SE: 268–269
SS.912.P.11.9	Explain the role that interference plays in retrieval.	SE: 254, 262, 264–265, 275, 299
Standard 12: Cog	nition Domain/Thinking	
SS.912.P.12.1	Define cognitive processes involved in understanding information.	SE: 276–277, 453
SS.912.P.12.2	Define processes involved in problem solving and decision making.	SE: 281–284, 295
SS.912.P.12.3	Discuss non-human problem-solving abilities.	This standard is beyond the scope of <i>AP Psychology</i> , 2nd Edition.
SS.912.P.12.4	Describe obstacles to problem solving.	SE: 282, 284–285
SS.912.P.12.5	Describe obstacles to decision making.	SE: 288, 297
SS.912.P.12.6	Describe obstacles to making good judgments.	SE: 189, 282, 285, 287, 288, 624
Standard 13: Cog	nition Domain/Intelligence	
SS.912.P.13.1	Discuss intelligence as a general factor.	SE: 467–472, 673
SS.912.P.13.2	Discuss alternative conceptualizations of intelligence.	SE: 467–468
SS.912.P.13.3	Describe the extremes of intelligence.	SE: 479–480
SS.912.P.13.4	Discuss the history of intelligence testing, including historical use and misuse in the context of fairness.	SE: 467–472, 477–481, 482–483
SS.912.P.13.5	Identify current methods of assessing human abilities.	SE: 468–469
SS.912.P.13.6	Identify measures of and data on reliability and validity for intelligence test scores.	SE: 476–477, 489, 490, 492, 493, 494, 668
SS.912.P.13.7	Discuss issues related to the consequences of intelligence testing.	SE: 482–483

Descriptor	Citations
Discuss the influences of biological, cultural, and environmental factors on intelligence.	SE: 467–468
ividual Variations Domain/Motivation	
Explain biologically based theories of motivation.	SE: 301–302, 305–306, 309–310, 325
Explain cognitively based theories of motivation.	This standard is beyond the scope of AP Psychology, 2nd Edition.
Explain humanistic theories of motivation.	SE: 306–308, 310
Explain the role of culture in human motivation.	SE: 302, 313, 316, 318, 322
Discuss eating behavior.	SE: 311–315, 327
Discuss sexual behavior and orientation.	SE: 319–320, 395
Discuss achievement motivation.	SE: 321–323, 325, 327
Discuss other ways in which humans and non-human animals are motivated.	SE: 302, 328
ividual Variations Domain/Emotion	
Explain the biological and cognitive components of emotion.	SE: 331, 333–338
Discuss psychological research on basic human emotions.	SE: 332–333
Differentiate among theories of emotional experience.	SE: 329–333, 348, 350, 351
Explain how biological factors influence emotional interpretation and expression.	SE: 333–338
Explain how culture and gender influence emotional interpretation and expression.	SE: 350
	Discuss the influences of biological, cultural, and environmental factors on intelligence. ividual Variations Domain/Motivation Explain biologically based theories of motivation. Explain cognitively based theories of motivation. Explain humanistic theories of motivation. Explain the role of culture in human motivation. Discuss eating behavior. Discuss sexual behavior and orientation. Discuss achievement motivation. Discuss other ways in which humans and non-human animals are motivated. ividual Variations Domain/Emotion Explain the biological and cognitive components of emotion. Discuss psychological research on basic human emotions. Differentiate among theories of emotional experience. Explain how biological factors influence emotional interpretation and expression.

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
SS.912.P.15.6	Explain how other environmental factors influence emotional interpretation and expression.	This standard is beyond the scope of <i>AP Psychology</i> , 2nd Edition.
SS.912.P.15.7	Identify biological and environmental influences on the expression and experience of negative emotions, such as fear.	SE: 333–338
SS.912.P.15.8	Identify biological and environmental influences on the expression and experience of positive emotions, such as happiness.	SE: 333–338
Standard 16: Indi	vidual Variations Domain/Personality	1
SS.912.P.16.1	Evaluate psychodynamic theories.	SE: 414–423, 442, 443, 444
SS.912.P.16.10	Discuss self-concept.	SE: 377, 393, 432–433, 451, 453, 506, 510, 675
SS.912.P.16.11	Analyze how individualistic and collectivistic cultural perspectives relate to personality.	SE: 448–451
SS.912.P.16.2	Evaluate trait theories.	SE: 424–427, 430, 437, 444, 504
SS.912.P.16.3	Evaluate humanistic theories.	SE: 8, 10, 431–435, 443, 444, 505–506, 554, 661, 673
SS.912.P.16.4	Evaluate social-cognitive theories.	SE: 241–242, 427, 428–430, 431
SS.912.P.16.5	Differentiate personality assessment techniques.	SE: 436–438
SS.912.P.16.6	Discuss the reliability and validity of personality assessment techniques.	SE: 436–438
SS.912.P.16.7	Discuss biological and situational influences.	SE: 434–435, 445–447, 448–451
SS.912.P.16.8	Discuss stability and change.	This standard is beyond the scope of <i>AP Psychology</i> , 2nd Edition.
SS.912.P.16.9	Discuss connection to health and work on personality.	This standard is beyond the scope of <i>AP Psychology</i> , 2nd Edition.
Standard 17: Indi	vidual Variations Domain/Psychological Disorders	<u> </u>
SS.912.P.17.1	Define psychologically abnormal behavior.	SE: 496–498, 517

Standard	Descriptor		Citations
SS.912.P.17.2	Describe historical and cross-cultural views of abnormality.	SE:	507–512
SS.912.P.17.3	Describe major models of abnormality.	SE:	504–507, 517, 521
SS.912.P.17.4	Discuss how stigma relates to abnormal behavior.	SE:	513–514
SS.912.P.17.5	Discuss the impact of psychological disorders on the individual, family, and society.	SE:	507–509
SS.912.P.17.6	Describe the classification of psychological disorders.	SE:	497, 498–500
SS.912.P.17.7	Discuss the challenges associated with diagnosis.	SE:	512–514
SS.912.P.17.8	Describe symptoms and causes of major categories of psychological disorders (including schizophrenic, mood, anxiety, and personality disorders).	SE:	524–526, 539–540, 545, 546, 548, 652, 662, 671
SS.912.P.17.9	Evaluate how different factors influence an individual's experience of psychological disorders.	SE:	510–511
Standard 18: App	lications of Psychological Science/Treatment of Psycholog	ical Dis	orders
SS.912.P.18.1	Explain how psychological treatments have changed over time and among cultures.	SE:	551–561, 565–570
SS.912.P.18.10	Identify ethical challenges involved in delivery of treatment.	SE:	559, 576, 578–579
SS.912.P.18.11	Identify national and local resources available to support individuals with psychological disorders and their families (e.g., NAMI and support groups).	SE:	561–563
SS.912.P.18.2	Match methods of treatment to psychological perspectives.	SE:	19, 504–509, 572, 573
SS.912.P.18.3	Explain why psychologists use a variety of treatment options.	SE:	551

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
SS.912.P.18.4	Identify biomedical treatments.	SE: 565–570, 574
SS.912.P.18.5	Identify psychological treatments.	SE: 19, 551–561, 572, 573
SS.912.P.18.6	Describe appropriate treatments for different age groups.	This standard is beyond the scope of <i>AP Psychology</i> , 2nd Edition.
SS.912.P.18.7	Evaluate the efficacy of treatments for particular disorders.	SE: 41, 551–570, 575
SS.912.P.18.8	Identify other factors that improve efficacy of treatment.	SE: 551–570
SS.912.P.18.9	Identify treatment providers for psychological disorders and the training required for each.	SE: 12–15
Standard 19: App	plications of Psychological Science Domain/Health	
SS.912.P.19.1	Define stress as a psychophysiological reaction.	SE: 340–342
SS.912.P.19.2	Identify and explain potential sources of stress.	SE: 342–344
SS.912.P.19.3	Explain physiological and psychological consequences of stress for health.	SE: 340–341
SS.912.P.19.4	Identify and explain physiological, cognitive, and behavioral strategies to deal with stress.	SE: 340–341, 345–346
SS.912.P.19.5	Identify ways to promote mental health and physical fitness.	SE: 345–346, 581–584
SS.912.P.19.6	Describe the characteristics of and factors that promote resilience and optimism.	SE: 330, 389, 512
SS.912.P.19.7	Distinguish between effective and ineffective means of dealing with stressors and other health issues.	SE: 179, 236–237, 339–345, 506–507, 509, 586
	ntific Inquiry Domain/Research Methods, Measurement, a	nd Statistics
SS.912.P.2.1	Describe the scientific method and its role in psychology.	SE: 24–27, 66, 277

Standard	Descriptor		Citations	
SS.912.P.2.10	Interpret graphical representations of data as used in both quantitative and qualitative methods.	SE:	55–58, 149, 171, 353, 521, 547, 548	
SS.912.P.2.11	Explain other statistical concepts, such as statistical significance and effect size.	SE:	64–65, 69	
SS.912.P.2.12	Explain how validity and reliability of observations and measurements relate to data analysis.	SE:	436, 474–475, 476, 668	
SS.912.P.2.2	Describe and compare a variety of quantitative (e.g., surveys, correlations, experiments) and qualitative (e.g., interviews, narratives, focus groups) research methods.	SE:	435, 648	
SS.912.P.2.3	Define systematic procedures used to improve the validity of research findings, such as external validity.	SE:	30, 475	
SS.912.P.2.4	Discuss how and why psychologists use non-human animals in research.	SE:	44	
SS.912.P.2.5	Identify ethical standards psychologists must address regarding research with human participants.	SE:	42–45	
SS.912.P.2.6	Identify ethical guidelines psychologists must address regarding research with non-human animals.	SE:	44	
SS.912.P.2.7	Define descriptive statistics and explain how they are used by psychological scientists.	SE:	53–63, 66	
SS.912.P.2.8	Define forms of qualitative data and explain how they are used by psychological scientists.	SE:	435	
SS.912.P.2.9	Define correlation coefficients and explain their appropriate interpretation.	SE:	33–34, 63–64	
Standard 20: Apr	Standard 20: Applications of Psychological Science Domain/Vocational Applications			
SS.912.P.20.1	Identify careers in psychological science and practice.	SE:	12–15, 20	

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
SS.912.P.20.2	Identify resources to help select psychology programs for further study.	This standard is beyond the scope of <i>AP Psychology</i> , 2nd Edition.
SS.912.P.20.3	Identify degree requirements for psychologists and psychology-related careers.	This standard is beyond the scope of <i>AP Psychology</i> , 2nd Edition.
SS.912.P.20.4	Identify careers related to psychology.	SE: 12–15
SS.912.P.20.5	Discuss ways in which psychological science addresses domestic and global issues.	SE: 511
SS.912.P.20.6	Identify careers in psychological science that have evolved as a result of domestic and global issues.	This standard is beyond the scope of <i>AP Psychology</i> , 2nd Edition.
Standard 3: Biops	ychology Domain/Biological Bases of Behavior	
SS.912.P.3.1	Identify the major divisions and subdivisions of the human nervous system.	SE: 75–78, 98, 99, 100, 101
SS.912.P.3.10	Describe the interactive effects of heredity and environment.	SE: 115–120
SS.912.P.3.11	Explain how evolved tendencies influence behavior.	SE: 9, 113
SS.912.P.3.12	Identify tools used to study the nervous system.	SE: 75–78
SS.912.P.3.13	Describe advances made in neuroscience.	SE: 124
SS.912.P.3.14	Discuss issues related to scientific advances in neuroscience and genetics.	SE: 124
SS.912.P.3.2	Identify parts of the neuron and describe the basic process of neural transmission.	SE: 102, 122, 399, 661, 669, 672
SS.912.P.3.3	Differentiate between the structures and functions of the various parts of the central nervous system.	SE: 75, 104, 334
SS.912.P.3.4	Describe lateralization of brain functions.	SE: 91

Standard	Descriptor		Citations
SS.912.P.3.5	Discuss the mechanisms and the importance of plasticity of the nervous system.	SE:	94, 113, 124, 138
SS.912.P.3.6	Describe how the endocrine glands are linked to the nervous system.	SE:	83–85
SS.912.P.3.7	Describe the effects of hormones on behavior and mental processes.	SE:	9, 83–84, 91
SS.912.P.3.8	Describe hormone effects on the immune system.	SE:	83, 178
SS.912.P.3.9	Describe concepts in genetic transmission.	SE:	435
Standard 4: Biops	ychology Domain/Sensation and Perception		
SS.912.P.4.1	Discuss processes of sensation and perception and how they interact.	SE:	126, 127, 150–166, 170
SS.912.P.4.10	Describe perceptual illusions.	SE:	143, 162–164
SS.912.P.4.11	Describe the nature of attention.	SE:	153–155, 241
SS.912.P.4.12	Explain how experiences and expectations influence perception.	SE:	165–166
SS.912.P.4.2	Explain the concepts of threshold and adaptation.	SE:	106, 155
SS.912.P.4.3	List forms of physical energy for which humans and non-human animals do and do not have sensory receptors.	SE:	107
SS.912.P.4.4	Describe the visual sensory system.	SE:	127–133, 146, 147, 669
SS.912.P.4.5	Describe the auditory sensory system.	SE:	135–138, 146, 148
SS.912.P.4.6	Describe other sensory systems, such as olfaction, gestation, and somesthesis (e.g., skin senses, kinesthesis, and vestibular sense).	SE:	139, 141

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
SS.912.P.4.7	Explain Gestalt principles of perception.	SE: 155, 159
SS.912.P.4.8	Describe binocular and monocular depth cues.	SE: 158, 159, 167, 169, 668
SS.912.P.4.9	Describe the importance of perceptual constancies.	SE: 162–163
Standard 5: Biop	sychology Domain/Consciousness	
SS.912.P.5.1	Identify states of consciousness.	SE: 173–175, 414
SS.912.P.5.10	Evaluate the biological and psychological effects of psychoactive drugs.	SE: 187–192, 663
SS.912.P.5.11	Explain how culture and expectations influence the use and experience of drugs.	SE: 192, 342, 346, 581
SS.912.P.5.12	Describe meditation and relaxation and their effects.	SE: 141, 181, 221–222, 229–230, 345, 557
SS.912.P.5.13	Describe hypnosis and controversies surrounding its nature and use.	SE: 185–187, 197, 667
SS.912.P.5.14	Describe flow states.	This standard is beyond the scope of <i>AP Psychology</i> , 2nd Edition.
SS.912.P.5.2	Distinguish between processing that is conscious (i.e., explicit) and other processing that happens without conscious awareness (i.e., implicit).	SE: 255–256, 257–258
SS.912.P.5.3	Describe the circadian rhythm and its relation to sleep.	SE: 175
SS.912.P.5.4	Describe the sleep cycle.	SE: 178, 196, 197, 198, 674
SS.912.P.5.5	Compare theories about the function of sleep.	SE: 179
SS.912.P.5.6	Describe types of sleep disorders.	SE: 182–183, 196, 197, 199, 671
SS.912.P.5.7	Compare theories about the function of dreams.	SE: 183–185, 199
SS.912.P.5.8	Characterize the major categories of psychoactive drugs and their effects.	SE: 187–192

Standard	Descriptor	Citations	
SS.912.P.5.9	Describe how psychoactive drugs act at the synaptic level.	SE:	187–192
Standard 6: Deve	lopment and Learning Domain/Life Span Development	ı	
SS.912.P.6.1	Explain the interaction of environmental and biological factors in development, including the role of the brain in all aspects of development.	SE:	3, 355, 368
SS.912.P.6.10	Describe newborns' reflexes, temperament, and abilities.	SE:	357–359
SS.912.P.6.11	Describe physical and motor development in infancy.	SE:	359–360
SS.912.P.6.12	Describe how infant perceptual abilities and intelligence develop.	SE:	370, 381, 651
SS.912.P.6.13	Describe the development of attachment and the role of the caregiver.	SE:	315–316, 382, 383, 385, 640
SS.912.P.6.14	Describe the development of communication and language in infancy.	SE:	289–293, 384
SS.912.P.6.15	Describe physical and motor development in childhood.	SE:	359–360, 381, 384, 412
SS.912.P.6.16	Describe how memory and thinking ability develops in childhood.	SE:	261–262, 384
SS.912.P.6.17	Describe social, cultural, and emotional development through childhood.	SE:	369–370, 382, 383, 384
SS.912.P.6.18	Identify major physical changes in adolescence.	SE:	387–388, 409, 410
SS.912.P.6.19	Describe the development of reasoning and morality in adolescence.	SE:	398–399
SS.912.P.6.2	Explain issues of continuity/discontinuity and stability/change.	SE:	156, 364, 379

Standard	Descriptor		Citations		
SS.912.P.6.20	Describe identity formation in adolescence.	SE:	388, 391–392, 651		
SS.912.P.6.21	Discuss the role of family and peers in adolescent development.	SE:	388–391		
SS.912.P.6.22	Identify major physical changes associated with adulthood and aging.	SE:	386, 391		
SS.912.P.6.23	Describe cognitive changes in adulthood and aging.	SE:	386, 398–399, 399–401, 409, 411		
SS.912.P.6.24	Discuss social, cultural, and emotional issues in aging.	SE:	386, 388–391, 411		
SS.912.P.6.3	Distinguish methods used to study development.	SE:	42		
SS.912.P.6.4	Describe the role of sensitive and critical periods in development.	SE:	115, 362, 398		
SS.912.P.6.5	Discuss issues related to the end of life.	SE:	386		
SS.912.P.6.6	Discuss theories of cognitive development.	SE:	364–370, 398–401, 660		
SS.912.P.6.7	Discuss theories of moral development.	SE:	371–374		
SS.912.P.6.8	Discuss theories of social development.	SE:	369, 374–376, 379, 408		
SS.912.P.6.9	Describe physical development from conception through birth and identify influences on prenatal development.	SE:	356–357		
Standard 7: Devel	Standard 7: Development and Learning Domain/Learning				
SS.912.P.7.1	Describe the principles of classical conditioning.	SE:	7, 202–208, 224, 227, 313, 557		
SS.912.P.7.2	Describe clinical and experimental examples of classical conditioning.	SE:	202–204, 659		
SS.912.P.7.3	Apply classical conditioning to everyday life.	SE:	226, 248, 249, 651		
SS.912.P.7.4	Describe the Law of Effect.	SE:	7, 209		

SS.912.P.7.6 Descricted SS.912.P.7.7 Apply SS.912.P.7.8 Describerant SS.912.P.7.9 Apply life. Standard 8: Development SS.912.P.8.1	ribe the principles of operant conditioning. ribe clinical and experimental examples of operant itioning.	SE:	7, 208–220, 224, 428, 505 210–214			
SS.912.P.7.7 Apply SS.912.P.7.8 Describearni SS.912.P.7.9 Apply life. Standard 8: Development SS.912.P.8.1 Descri		SE:	210–214			
SS.912.P.7.8 Describeraria SS.912.P.7.9 Apply life. Standard 8: Development SS.912.P.8.1 Descri						
SS.912.P.7.9 Apply life. Standard 8: Development SS.912.P.8.1 Description	y operant conditioning to everyday life.	SE:	248, 249			
Standard 8: Development SS.912.P.8.1 Descr	ribe the principles of observational and cognitive ing.	SE:	237, 429			
SS.912.P.8.1 Descr	y observational and cognitive learning to everyday	SE:	237, 247, 248, 429			
SS.912.P.8.1 Descr	Standard 8: Development and Learning Domain/Language Development					
SS.912.P.8.2 Discu	ribe the structure and function of language.	SE:	289–293			
	uss the relationship between language and thought.	SE:	292–293, 667			
SS.912.P.8.3 Expla	ain the process of language acquisition.	SE:	291–292			
	uss how acquisition of a second language can affect uage development and possibly other cognitive esses.	SE:	291, 292–293			
SS.912.P.8.5 Evalu	uate the theories of language acquisition.	SE:	292, 295, 296			
SS.912.P.8.6 Identi	tify the brain structures associated with language.	SE:	289–290			
SS.912.P.8.7 Discu	uss how damage to the brain may affect language.	SE:	262			
Standard 9: Sociocultural	Context Domain/Social Interactions	<u> </u>				
	ribe attributional explanations of behavior.	SE:	596–597			
SS.912.P.9.10 Discu	uss influences upon aggression and conflict.	SE:	622–632, 646			
SS.912.P.9.11 Discu		1				

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
SS.912.P.9.2	Describe the relationship between attitudes (implicit and explicit) and behavior.	SE: 598–599
SS.912.P.9.3	Identify persuasive methods used to change attitudes.	SE: 602–604, 649, 674
SS.912.P.9.4	Describe the power of the situation.	This standard is beyond the scope of <i>AP Psychology</i> , 2nd Edition.
SS.912.P.9.5	Describe effects of others' presence on individuals' behavior.	SE: 461
SS.912.P.9.6	Describe how group dynamics influence behavior.	SE: 461, 463, 464, 611–617
SS.912.P.9.7	Discuss how an individual influences group behavior.	This standard is beyond the scope of <i>AP Psychology</i> , 2nd Edition.
SS.912.P.9.8	Discuss the nature and effects of stereotyping, prejudice, and discrimination.	SE: 284, 598, 632, 633–634, 635, 647, 648, 667
SS.912.P.9.9	Describe determinants of prosocial behavior.	SE: 242, 642